UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MELINDA THEW COOPER, Individually and as a shareholder of TACONIC 82, INC.,

Civ. No. 04 CIV. 8928

CM

Plaintiff,

-against-

LARRY THEW; JOHN THEW; LARRY THEW, as **Executor of the Estate of Richard Thew; JOHN** THEW, as Executor of the Estate of Richard Thew; LARRY THEW, as successor co-trustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust; JOHN THEW, as successor cotrustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust; LARRY THEW, as co-trustee of the R.W. Thew Trust a/k/a the R.W. Thew Irrevocable Living Trust; JOHN THEW, as co-trustee of the R.W. Thew Trust a/k/a the R.W. Thew Irrevocable Living Trust; THE CURRY **FAMILY PARTNERSHIP; TACONIC 82, INC.;** LARRY THEW, as an officer and/or director of TACONIC 82, INC.; JOHN THEW, as an officer and/or director of TACONIC 82, INC.; REED SMITH LLP; STEPHEN P. O'HARE, ESQ.; WILLIAM J. O'HARE, ESQ.; O'HARE & O'HARE, P.C.; MICHELE THEW; and PATRICIA CARSON,

NOTICE OF MOTION

Defendants.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that, upon the annexed Statement of Undisputed Facts Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 56.1, the Affidavit of William Bagliebter, sworn to January 13, 2005 and the Exhibit annexed thereto, and the accompanying Memorandum of Law, defendant Reed Smith LLP ("Reed Smith") shall, as soon as counsel may be heard, move this Court for an Order:

1. Dismissing the Complaint as against Reed Smith pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.

12(b)(6) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 56 for failure to state a claim upon which relief may be granted; and

2. Granting such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: January 14, 2005 New York, New York

Respectfully submitted,

REED SMITH LLP

By:

LANCE GOTTHØFFER (LG-5932)

KENNETH D. GREENWALD (KG-5683)

599 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10022

Tel: 212-521-5400 Fax: 212-521-5450

To:

Richard R. DuVall, Esq. McCabe & Mack LLP 63 Washington Street PO Box 509 Poughkeepsie, NY 12602-0509 Attorneys for Plaintiff

Kathryn Beller, Esq.
Kurzman Eisenberg Corbin Lever & Goodman, LLP
One North Broadway
White Plains, NY 10601
Attorneys for Defendants John Thew, Larry & Michele Thew and Taconic 82, Inc.

Stephen O'Hare, Esq. Stephen O'Hare, PLLC 488 Freedom Plains Road, Suite 103 Poughkeepsie, NY 12603

The Curry Family Partnership Ora J. Curry, General Partner 45 Midgeon Road Torrington, CT 06790 William J. O'Hare 6 O'Hare Drive LaGrangeville, NY 12540

O'Hare and O'Hare, P.C. 488 Freedom Plains Road Suite 103 Poughkeepsie, NY 12603

Patricia Carson Pulling Road 6 O'Hare Drive LaGrangeville, NY 12540

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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Civ. No. 04 CIV. 8928

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-against-

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DEFENDANT REED SMITH LLP'S STATEMENT OF **UNDISPUTED FACTS PURSUANT TO LOCAL CIVIL RULE 56.1**

Defendants.

Defendant Reed Smith LLP ("Reed Smith"), pursuant to Local Civil Rule 56.1(a), submits the following statement of material facts as to which Reed Smith contends there is no genuine issue to be tried:

1. Reed Smith represented The Gerald Thew Family Trust in its sale of an apple orchard located in the towns of LaGrange and Beekman, New York (the "Orchard Property") to Case 7:04-cv-08928-KMK-LMS

 \bigcirc

defendant The Curry Family Partnership. Affidavit of William Bagliebter, sworn to January 13, 2005 ("Bagliebter Affidavit"), at ¶2.

- The Gerald Thew Family Trust received \$2.7 million from this sale of the 2. Orchard Property (the "Sale Proceeds"), which closed on December 19, 2003 (the "Closing"). *Id.* at ¶2.
- As the survivor of Gerald Thew, Richard Thew was the sole trustee of The Gerald 3. Thew Family Trust at the time of the December 19, 2003 Closing. Complaint ¶20, 22. However, Richard Thew died just ten days after the Closing, on December 29, 2003. Complaint ¶18.
- Pursuant to Article III of The Gerald Thew Family Trust, upon the death of 4. Richard Thew and Gerald Thew, the Trust was to terminate and the entire corpus of the trust, including accumulated income, was to be divided equally into three shares, to be distributed to each of plaintiff Melinda Thew Cooper, defendant Larry Thew, and defendant John Thew. Complaint ¶23.
- To preserve plaintiff's maximum one-third potential interest in the Sale Proceeds, 5. Reed Smith has maintained in excess of \$900,000 (the "Escrow Money") in a segregated escrow account (the "Escrow Account"). Bagliebter Affidavit at ¶3 and at Exhibit A. As of Otober 1, 2004, the amount of the Escrow Money in the Escrow Account was \$923,473.78. Id.
- Other parties to this lawsuit have asserted competing claims to at least a portion of 6. the Escrow Money, contending that all or at least some of the Escrow Money is needed to pay outstanding obligations incurred in connection with the Orchard Property prior to the Closing.

Id. at ¶4. To protect plaintiff's potential interest in the Sale Proceeds, however, Reed Smith has refused to release any portion of the Escrow Money pending this Court's resolution of the completing claims to the Escrow Money.

Dated: January 14, 2005 New York, New York

)

By:

LANCE GOTTHOFFER (LG-5932)

KENNETH D. GREENWALD (KG-5683)

599 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10022

Tel: 212-521-5400 Fax: 212-521-5450

REED SMITH L

UNITED	STATES	DISTR	ICT CO	URT
SOUTHE	ERN DIST	TRICT C	F NEW	YORK

MELINDA THEW COOPER, Individually and as a shareholder of TACONIC 82, INC.,

Civ. No. 04 CIV. 8928 (CM)

Plaintiff,

-against-

LARRY THEW; JOHN THEW; LARRY THEW, as **Executor of the Estate of Richard Thew; JOHN** THEW, as Executor of the Estate of Richard Thew; LARRY THEW, as successor co-trustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust; JOHN THEW, as successor cotrustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust; LARRY THEW, as co-trustee of the R.W. Thew Trust a/k/a the R.W. Thew Irrevocable Living Trust; JOHN THEW, as co-trustee of the R.W. Thew Trust a/k/a the R.W. Thew Irrevocable Living Trust; THE CURRY FAMILY PARTNERSHIP; TACONIC 82, INC.; LARRY THEW, as an officer and/or director of TACONIC 82, INC.; JOHN THEW, as an officer and/or director of TACONIC 82, INC.; REED SMITH LLP; STEPHEN P. O'HARE, ESQ.; WILLIAM J. O'HARE, ESO.; O'HARE & O'HARE, P.C.; MICHELE THEW; and PATRICIA CARSON,

AFFIDAVIT OF WILLIAM **BAGLIEBTER IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT REED SMITH LLP'S MOTION TO** DISMISS THE COMPLAINT

Defendants.

STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

William Bagliebter, being duly sworn, deposes and says:

1. I am a member of defendant Reed Smith LLP ("Reed Smith") and I submit this affidavit in support of Reed Smith's motion to dismiss the complaint as against Reed Smith pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(6) or, in the alternative, Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 56.

- 2. Reed Smith represented the Gerald Thew Family Trust in its sale of an apple orchard located in the towns of LaGrange and Beekman, New York (the "Orchard Property") to defendant The Curry Family Partnership. The Gerald Thew Family Trust received \$2.7 million for this sale (the "Sale Proceeds"), which closed on December 19, 2003 (the "Closing").
- 3. Pursuant to the relevant trust documents, plaintiff had a maximum one-third interest in the corpus of the Gerald Thew Family Trust. See Complaint para. 23. To preserve plaintiff's maximum one-third potential interest in the Sale Proceeds, Reed Smith has maintained in excess of \$900,00 (the "Escrow Money") in a segregated escrow account (the "Escrow Account"). Attached as Exhibit A is documentation evidencing this Escrow Account in the amount of \$923,473.78 as of October 1, 2004. (I transferred the Escrow Account to Hudson Valley Bank in October 2004 because of the higher interest rate it offered.)
- Other parties to this lawsuit have made competing claims to at least a portion of 4. the Escrow Money, contending that all or at least some of the Escrow Money is needed to pay outstanding obligations incurred in connection with the Orchard Property prior to the Closing. To protect plaintiff's potential interest in the Sale Proceeds, however, Reed Smith has refused to release any portion of the Escrow Money pending this Court's resolution of the competing claims to the Escrow Money.
- In June 2004, I explained to Ellen L. Baker, plaintiff's counsel, that Reed Smith 5. was holding in excess of \$900,000 to protect plaintiff's maximum potential interest in the Sale Proceeds, I further explained to Attorney Baker that plaintiff would obtain her one-third share of the Sale Proceeds from the Escrow Money once it could be determined what her one-third portion amounted to after deduction of all appropriate expenses.

Reed Smith asks that the Court allow it to deposit the Escrow Money with the 6. Court and treat this motion as, in effect, an interpleader action resulting in the discharge of Reed Smith from this action.

Sworn to and Subscribed

before me this <u>13</u> day

of January, 2005.

Notary Public

YVONNE WILLIAMS
Notary Public, State of New York
No. 414780572
Qualified in Queens County
Commission Expires Nov. 30, 20

EXHIBIT A

AND ENDER EN

HUDSON VALLEY BANK 1700 LINCOLN OFFICE, 60 E 42nd St Suite 1836, New York, NY 10165

TIME CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT NONTRANSFERABLE AND NONNEGOTIABLE

	Account Title	Account Type		Taxpayer ID Number
REED SMITH LLP AS ESCROW AGENT FOR		JUMB	O 7-30 DAY TERM	00-000000
THEW FAMILY TRUST				
Account Number	Amount	Date of Issue	Maturity Date	Term
0000001700212526	\$ 923,473.78	October 1, 2004	October 31, 2004	30 Days / Automatic Renewal
1.30% with an annual per	Interest Rate	Per Annum		Interest Payment Frequency
moore that all almaat por	ournage yield of 1,00%			Monthly
				Interest Payment Disposition
				Interest will be capitalized to this certificate.

TIME CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT

Agreement. This Time Certificate of Deposit is a part of, and governed by, our Time Deposit Agreement. Among other things, this means that all terms defined in that agreement have the same meanings here. You have received a copy of that agreement, the Truth in Savings disclosures (if applicable), and the fee schedule. You have read them and agree to them.

Early Withdrawal Penalty. We do not have to permit early withdrawals from the account. On each one we do permit, we can charge a penalty calculated as follows: The penalty will be equal to 31 days interest for accounts with original terms of 1 year or less, OR 91 days interest for accounts with original terms of more than 1 year If there is enough accrued interest to cover the penalty, we deduct the penalty from it. If not, we deduct the remainder of the penalty from principal. If the account is a variable rate account, we will calculate the penalty using the interest rate being applied at the time of withdrawal. If the account is an Individual Retirement Account, the early withdrawal penalty will be in addition to any penalty imposed under the Individual Retirement Account (IRA) Disclosure Statement. The minimum early withdrawal penalty is seven days' simple interest on any amount withdrawn (a) within the first six days after the account is opened, or (b)

Nontransferable. This Time Certificate of Deposit is nonnegotiable and nontransferable. All purported holders or assignees of it agree that our right of setoff will) have priority over any of their claims.

Genealit

HUDSON VALLEY BANK

Вv

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TIME CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT NONTRANSFERABLE AND NONNEGOTIABLE THEW FAMILY TRUST / 0000001700212526

D0001100 / 19990950 Printed 10/1/2004 11:17 AM © 2000 Kirchman Corporation NEWENERE EN TO THE PROPERTIES OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

UNITED	STATES	DISTRIC	Γ COURT
SOUTHE	RN DIST	RICT OF	NEW YORK

MELINDA THEW COOPER, Individually and as a shareholder of TACONIC 82, INC.,

Civ. No. 04 CIV. 8928

CM

Plaintiff,

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AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

Defendants.

STATE OF NEW YORK) : ss.
COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

- I, Rosemary Finnerty, being duly sworn, depose and say:
 - 1. I am not a party to this action; I am over the age of 18 years and reside

in Hudson County, New Jersey.

2. On January 14, 2005, I served true copies of the within Notice of Motion with annexed Statement of Undisputed Facts Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 56.1, the Affidavit of William Bagliebter, sworn to January 13, 2005 and the Exhibit annexed thereto by depositing copies of same enclosed in a wrapper addressed as shown below by UPS overnight delivery, to the following persons at the last known address as set forth below:

Service List:

Richard R. DuVall, Esq. McCabe & Mack LLP 63 Washington Street PO Box 509 Poughkeepsie, NY 12602-0509 Attorneys for Plaintiff

Kathryn Beller, Esq. Kurzman Eisenberg Corbin Lever & Goodman, LLP One North Broadway White Plains, NY 10601 Attorneys for Defendants John Thew, Larry & Michele Thew and Taconic 82, Inc.

Stephen O'Hare, Esq. Stephen O'Hare, PLLC 488 Freedom Plains Road, Suite 103 Poughkeepsie, NY 12603

The Curry Family Partnership Ora J. Curry, General Partner 45 Midgeon Road Torrington, CT 06790

William J. O'Hare 6 O'Hare Drive LaGrangeville, NY 12540

O'Hare and O'Hare, P.C. 488 Freedom Plains Road Suite 103 Poughkeepsie, NY 12603 Patricia Carson **Pulling Road** 6 O'Hare Drive LaGrangeville, NY 12540

3. The copies I served had a typographical error with respect to the last digit of the index number in the caption, which erroneously read 8929 rather than the correct index number of 8928.

Sworn to and Subscribed before me this 18th/day

of January, 2005.

TEN LIN LEE WYATT
Notary Public, State of New York
No. 01WY2293250
Qualified in Queens County
Commission Expires July 31, 2005

(CM)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MELINDA THEW COOPER, Individually and as a shareholder of TACONIC 82, INC.,

Civ. No. 04 CIV. 8928

Plaintiff,

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Detenuants.	Defendants.		
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MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT REED SMITH LLP'S MOTION TO DISMISS THE COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO FED. R. CIV. P. 12(b)(6) AND FED. R. CIV. P. 56.

NYLIB-276758 v1-KGREENWA

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Missigman v. USI Northeast, Inc., 131 F. Supp. 2d 495 56 (S.D.N.Y. 2001)
Nakano v. Sadock, Inc., No. 98 Civ. 0515, 1999 WL 1225259 (S.D.N.Y. 1999)5
Nanopierce Technologies, Inc. v. Southridge Capital Management LLC, No. 02 Civ. 0767, 2002 WL 31819207 (S.D.N.Y. 2002)6
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Tyborowski v. Cuddeback & Onofry, 279 A.D.2d 763, 718 N.Y.S.2d 489 (3d Dep't 2001)4
STATUTES
Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6)2, 8
Fed P Civ P 56

Defendant Reed Smith LLP ("Reed Smith") submits this memorandum of law in support of its motion to dismiss the Complaint with prejudice as against Reed Smith pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 56.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

Reed Smith has been dragged into this intra-family dispute solely because it represented a family trust, in which plaintiff has a one-third interest, in its sale of an apple orchard. Recognizing that plaintiff and her defendant siblings had asserted competing claims to the proceeds from this sale, Reed Smith has maintained, from the closing of the transaction, plaintiff's largest conceivable share of such gross proceeds – one-third – in a segregated escrow account.

Accordingly, plaintiff has not incurred, and cannot incur, any damages as a consequence of any conduct to which Reed Smith had any connection, and the Complaint therefore fails to state a claim against Reed Smith upon which relief may be granted. To resolve this matter, Reed Smith respectfully moves that the Court allow it to deposit the money it is holding in escrow with the Court, and that the Court treat this motion as, in effect, an interpleader action resulting in the discharge of Reed Smith from this action.

STATEMENT OF FACTS¹

Reed Smith represented the Gerald Thew Family Trust in its sale of the Orchard Property to The Curry Family Partnership for \$2.7 million (the "Sale Proceeds"). (Complaint

¹ Defined terms have the definitions ascribed to them in the Complaint unless defined herein.

¶72) The closing of this sale occurred on December 19, 2003 (the "Closing"). (Complaint ¶80) As the survivor of Gerald Thew, Richard Thew was the sole trustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust at the time of the December 19, 2003 Closing. (Complaint ¶20, 22) However, Richard Thew died just ten days after the Closing, on December 29, 2003. (Complaint ¶18)

As alleged in paragraph 23 of the complaint, "pursuant to Article Third of the Gerald Thew Family Trust, upon the death of Richard Thew and Gerald Thew, the [Gerald Thew Family Trust] was to terminate the entire corpus of the trust, including accumulated income, was to be divided equally into three shares, to be distributed to each of plaintiff Melinda Thew Cooper, defendant Larry Thew, and defendant John Thew." (emphasis added)

Thus, even assuming that the Gerald Thew Family Trust had no legitimate expenses to pay from the \$2.7 million Sale Proceeds (which it obviously did), the most that plaintiff could conceivably be entitled to receive from such Sale Proceeds is \$900,000, representing her onethird interest pursuant to Article Third of the Gerald Thew Family Trust. Accordingly, to preserve plaintiff's potential share of the \$2.7 million Sale Proceeds, Reed Smith has held, and continues to hold, more than \$900,000 from the Sale Proceeds in a segregated escrow account (the "Escrow Money"), as plaintiff's counsel was specifically informed well prior to this lawsuit. See Affidavit of William Bagliebter, sworn to January 13, 2005, at ¶3 and at Exhibit A.

Other parties to this lawsuit have made competing claims to at least a portion of the Escrow Money, contending that all or at least some of the Escrow Money is needed to pay outstanding obligations incurred in connection with the Orchard Property prior to the Closing. See id. at ¶4. To protect plaintiff's potential interest in the Sale Proceeds, however, Reed Smith has refused to release any portion of the Escrow Money pending this Court's resolution of the competing claims to the Escrow Money.

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This Court should permit Reed Smith to interplead the Escrow Money because the three claims asserted against Reed Smith fail to state a claim against which relief may be granted, as shown below.

ARGUMENT

POINT I

THE FIRST CLAIM AGAINST REED SMITH – COUNT VII ALLEGING BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY – SHOULD BE DISMISSED FOR FAILURE TO STATE A CLAIM

Count VII of the complaint alleges that Reed Smith held money "rightfully belonging to the Gerald Thew Family Trust" in an escrow account and that Reed Smith breached a fiduciary duty to plaintiff, a beneficiary of that Trust, by making improper distributions from such escrow account. (Complaint ¶¶141-143) However, the only funds that the Complaint alleges that Reed Smith held in escrow are the Sale Proceeds that the Gerald Thew Family Trust received at the Closing from its sale of the Orchard Property. (Complaint ¶¶80-86) As set forth above, plaintiff's maximum share of the Sale Proceeds -- \$900,000 -- remains in a segregated Reed Smith escrow account (the "Escrow Account"). In fact, notwithstanding competing claims to the Escrow Money, Reed Smith has continued to maintain more than this \$900,000 in a segregated escrow account for the sole purpose of protecting plaintiff's maximum conceivable interest in the Sale Proceeds, as plaintiff's counsel has been specifically informed.

Consequently, to the extent that this Court (or another court of competent jurisdiction) orders that plaintiff is entitled to all or a portion of the Escrow Money, plaintiff will promptly receive it.

Without damages attributable to Reed Smith's alleged conduct, there can be no breach of fiduciary duty claim against Reed Smith under New York law. *See, e.g., Tyborowski v. Cuddeback & Onofry*, 279 A.D.2d 763, 765, 718 N.Y.S.2d 489 (3d Dep't 2001) (breach of

fiduciary duty claim dismissed where plaintiff could not allege "any damages incurred by [the] estate that are attributable to defendants"). See also, e.g., Schonfeld v. Hilliard, 62 F. Supp.2d 1062, 1071, 1084 (S.D.N.Y. 1999) (applying New York law and dismissing breach of fiduciary duty claims "for failure to show injury"); Nakano v. Sadock, Inc., No. 98 Civ. 0515, 1999 WL 1225259 at *3, 5 and n.3 (S.D.N.Y. 1999) (citing cases stating that damages is essential element of breach of fiduciary claim under New York law) (dismissing breach of fiduciary claim because "Plaintiff has failed sufficiently to allege that Defendants' actions caused her quantifiable damages").

Accordingly, Count VII alleging breach of fiduciary duty against Reed Smith should be dismissed with prejudice.

POINT II

THE SECOND CLAIM AGAINST REED SMITH - COUNT XI ALLEGING AIDING AND ABETTING BREACH OF FIDUCIARY **DUTY - SHOULD ALSO BE DISMISSED** FOR FAILURE TO STATE A CLAIM

Under New York law, a claim for aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty requires a plaintiff to allege and prove "'(1) a breach by a fiduciary of obligations to another, (2) that the defendant knowingly induced or participated in the breach, and (3) that the plaintiff suffered damage as a result of the breach." Astor Holdings, Inc. v. Roski, 325 F. Supp. 2d 251, (S.D.N.Y. 2003) (quoting Kaufman v. Cohen, 307 A.D.2d 113, 760 N.Y.S.2d 157 (1st Dep't 2003)). Although Fed. R. Civ. P. 9(b) does not apply to this claim, a plaintiff "still must allege some facts, in non-conclusory terms, showing that the [defendant] knowingly participated in the [fiduciary's] breach." Goldin Associates, L.L.C. v. Donaldson Lufkin & Jenrette Securities Corp., No. 00 Civ. 8688, 2003 WL 22218643 at *8 (S.D.N.Y. 2003).

Here, the Complaint's only allegation of knowing participation by Reed Smith in a breach of fiduciary duty is once again limited to Reed Smith's "representation of Richard Thew,

John Thew, and Larry Thew and/or the R.W. Thew Trust in the sale of the Orchard Property to the Curry Family Partnership, and its receipt of the proceeds of the sale of the Orchard Property and its failure to deliver those proceeds to the Gerald Thew Family Trust." (Complaint ¶169)

However, even assuming the truth of this allegation (which Reed Smith denies), there is another fatal flaw in plaintiff's claim. The alleged breach in which Reed Smith is alleged to have knowingly participated resulted in no damages to plaintiff for the reason set forth in Point I above.

Thus, Count XI also fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted because the essential element of damages is absent, and it should also be dismissed with prejudice. See id. (damages is one of three essential elements of an aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty claim).

POINT III

THE THIRD AND LAST CLAIM AGAINST REED SMITH - COUNT XII ALLEGING CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD – SHOULD ALSO BE DISMISSED FOR FAILURE TO STATE A CLAIM

New York law does not recognize a claim for civil conspiracy. See, e.g., Nanopierce Technologies, Inc. v. Southridge Capital Management LLC, No. 02 Civ. 0767, 2002 WL 31819207 at *11 (S.D.N.Y. 2002) ("Defendants move to dismiss [plaintiff's] eighth claim, for 'civil conspiracy,' on the wholly reasonable ground that 'there is no substantive tort of civil conspiracy under New York law.' Defendants' statement of the law is correct, and the claim is dismissed.") (citations omitted); Thypin Steel Co. and Donbakraft, No. 96 Civ. 2166, 1998 WL 912100 at *4 (S.D.N.Y. 1998) ("New York law does not recognize civil conspiracy as a cause of action. This claim is therefore dismissed.") (citation omitted). For this reason alone, Count XII should be dismissed.

Moreover, even if the plaintiff's "allegations of conspiracy are permitted" to "connect the actions of separate defendants with an otherwise actionable" fraud claim, *MCI Worldcom Communications, Inc. v. North American Communications Control, Inc.*, No. 98 Civ. 6818 LTS, 2003 WL 21279446 at *11 (S.D.N.Y. 2003), the third claim for relief against Reed Smith would still fail.

Attorney-client conspiracy claims are severely circumscribed by the rule that principals and agents ordinarily cannot conspire except in limited circumstances not applicable here. *See*, *e.g., Stoner v. New York City Ballet Company*, No. 99 Civ. 0196, 2002 WL 523270 at *9 (S.D.N.Y. 2002) ("Of course, there can be no conspiracy between a corporation and its [outside] counsel" absent a showing that that the attorney's "advice or concerted activity" was "motivated by an independent personal stake in achieving the [client's] objective"). But more centrally, here the Complaint contains no fraud claim whatsoever, let alone a fraud claim that meets the heightened pleading standards of Rule 9(b). Moreover, plaintiff has not alleged, and cannot allege, the "essential element of fraud, that being 'reliance by the complaining party upon false statements [or omissions] knowingly made by [any] defendant." *Criales v. American Airlines, Inc.*, Nos. 97 Civ. 0526, 97 Civ. 1460, 1999 WL 1487601 at *8 (E.D.N.Y. 1999) (quoting *Lazich v. Vittoria & Parker*, 189 A.D.2d 753, 754, 592 N.Y.S.2d 418, 419 (2d Dep't 1993)).

Thus, plaintiff has not alleged, and cannot allege, a conspiracy to defraud claim. *See*, *e.g.*, *id*. ("There is no evidence of any false statement . . . that [plaintiff] relied upon to his detriment. Accordingly, the claim for conspiracy to defraud must fail."); *Missigman v. USI Northeast*, *Inc.*, 131 F. Supp. 2d 495, 56 (S.D.N.Y. 2001) ("Since the underlying fraud claim is not viable, and there is no substantive tort of conspiracy, the cause of action for conspiracy to commit fraud is deficient."); *MCI Worldcom*, *supra* ("Because the Fifth Cause of Action does not allege sufficiently a fraud claim, there is no underlying tort and [plaintiff] has no basis for asserting a claim of conspiracy against [defendants].").

Accordingly, Count XII should also be dismissed with prejudice for failure to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, the Complaint should be dismissed with prejudice as against Reed Smith pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 56.

Dated: January 14, 2005 New York, New York

By:

LANCE GOTTHOFFER (LG-5932)

KENNETH D. GREENWALD (KG-5683)

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REED SMITH LLP

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MELINDA THEW COOPER, Individually and as a shareholder of TACONIC 82, INC.,

Civ. No. 04 CIV. 8928

CM

Plaintiff,

-against-

LARRY THEW; JOHN THEW; LARRY THEW, as **Executor of the Estate of Richard Thew; JOHN** THEW, as Executor of the Estate of Richard Thew; LARRY THEW, as successor co-trustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust; JOHN THEW, as successor cotrustee of the Gerald Thew Family Trust; LARRY THEW, as co-trustee of the R.W. Thew Trust a/k/a the R.W. Thew Irrevocable Living Trust; JOHN THEW, as co-trustee of the R.W. Thew Trust a/k/a the R.W. Thew Irrevocable Living Trust; THE CURRY **FAMILY PARTNERSHIP; TACONIC 82, INC.;** LARRY THEW, as an officer and/or director of TACONIC 82, INC.; JOHN THEW, as an officer and/or director of TACONIC 82, INC.; REED SMITH LLP; STEPHEN P. O'HARE, ESQ.; WILLIAM J. O'HARE, ESQ.; O'HARE & O'HARE, P.C.; MICHELE THEW; and PATRICIA CARSON,

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

Defendants.

STATE OF NEW YORK) : ss COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

- I, Rosemary Finnerty, being duly sworn, depose and say:
 - 1. I am not a party to this action; I am over the age of 18 years and reside

2. On January 14, 2005, I served true copies of the within Memorandum of Law in Support of Defendant Reed Smith LLP's Motion to Dismiss the Complaint Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 56 by depositing copies of same enclosed in a wrapper addressed as shown below by UPS overnight delivery, to the following persons at the last known address as set forth below:

Service List:

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The copies I served had a typographical error with respect to the last digit of the 3. index number in the caption, which erroneously read 8929 rather than the correct index number of 8928.

Sworn to and Subscribed before me this 1840 day

of January, 2005.

TEN LIN LEE WYATT
Notary Public, State of New York
No. 01WY2293250 Qualified in Queens County Commission Expires July 31, 2005